

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{C}^\star &= \arg \min_{\mathbf{C}} \frac{1}{L} \sum_{l=1}^L ||\mathbf{x}_l^{(N)}(\mathbf{C}) - \mathbf{x}_l' ||_2^2 \\ \text{s.t. } & c_{ij} \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$